

## scitur.pas

```

manhole_cost      = zero
bur_structure     = zero
ugd_structure     = zero
aer_structure     = zero

{ Calculate soil texture impact }

soil_texture_indicator = 0
for i = 1 to NumTextureTypes
  if SurfText[i].texture = soil_texture then
    soil_texture_indicator = SurfText[i].impact
  end if
next
{ should sort the SurfText array, use binary search }

{ Calculate structure distribution }

if feeder_indicator = 0 then      { this is for distribution plant }

  for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
    if density >= DistPlantMix[i].density then
      pct_ugd = DistPlantMix[i].UgdPct
      pct_bur = DistPlantMix[i].BurPct
      pct_aer = DistPlantMix[i].AerPct
    end if
  next
else                                { this is for feeder plant }

  for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
    if density >= CopFeedPlantMix[i].density then
      pct_ugd = CopFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPct
      pct_bur = CopFeedPlantMix[i].BurPct
      pct_aer = CopFeedPlantMix[i].AerPct
    end if
  next
end if
{ should set a density_index variable for use in all subsequent calculations, density does not change }

{ Get sharing information }

for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
  if density >= Sharing[i].density then
    ugd_share = Sharing[i].Ugd_Share
    bur_share = Sharing[i].Bur_Share
    aer_share = Sharing[i].Aer_Share
  end if
next

{Calculate water table effect }

```

## structur.pas

```

critical_depth = copper_placement_depth

if (copper_indicator = 1) and (fiber_indicator = 1) then
  critical_depth = max(copper_placement_depth, fiber_placement_depth) {global.pas}

if (copper_indicator = 1) and (fiber_indicator = 0) then
  critical_depth = copper_placement_depth

if (copper_indicator = 0) and (fiber_indicator = 1) then
  critical_depth = fiber_placement_depth

free_pct = one - pct_ugd - pct_bur - pct_aer
if free_pct < zero then free_pct = zero

{ Interact water table and rock hardness }

if (depth_to_bedrock < critical_depth) and (hardness = 'HARD') then
{use hard rock values}

  for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
    if density >= HardRockStruc[i].density then
      if feeder_indicator = 1 then
        ugd_structure = ugd_share * HardRockStruc[i].FeedUgd
        bur_structure = bur_share * HardRockStruc[i].FeedBur
        aer_structure = aer_share * HardRockStruc[i].FeedAer
      else
        ugd_structure = ugd_share * HardRockStruc[i].DistUgd
        bur_structure = bur_share * HardRockStruc[i].DistBur
        aer_structure = aer_share * HardRockStruc[i].DistAer
      end if
    end if
  next
//looks like feed_copper_cable_capacity is like maximum copper feeder size
if feeder_indicator = 1 then
  NumberOfDucts = round(copper_lines / feed_copper_cable_capacity + half)
  + round(fiber_lines / fiber_cable_capacity + half) + 1
else
  NumberOfDucts = round(copper_lines / dist_copper_cable_capacity + half) + 1
end if

if NumberOfDucts < 2 then NumberOfDucts = 2

for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
  if density >= ManholeSpac[i].density then
    ManholeSpacing = ManholeSpac[i].ManholeSpacing
  end if
next

{attempt to find the manhole with the correct number of ducts}
for i = 1 to NumManholeSizes - 1
  if NumberOfDucts >= ManholeCost[i].DuctCap then
    manhole_cost = ManholeCost[i].HardCost / ManholeSpacing
    { manhole cost per foot for underground}
  end if

```

ictur.pas

```
next

//add any extra cost if necessary
if NumberOfDucts > ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes-1].DuctCap then
    manhole_cost = manhole_cost + ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].HardCost
        *(NumberOfDucts - ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes-1].DuctCap)
end if

else if (depth_to_bedrock >= critical_depth) and (soil_texture_indicator = 1) then
    // use normal values

//looks like soil_texture_indicator is not used properly, above test should result in 'soft rock' conditions

for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
    if density >= NormalStruc[i].density then
        if feeder_indicator = 1 then
            ugd_structure = ugd_share * NormalStruc[i].FeedUgd
            bur_structure = bur_share * NormalStruc[i].FeedBur
            aer_structure = aer_share * NormalStruc[i].FeedAer
        end if

        else
            ugd_structure = ugd_share * NormalStruc[i].DistUgd
            bur_structure = bur_share * NormalStruc[i].DistBur
            aer_structure = aer_share * NormalStruc[i].DistAer
        end if
    next

    if feeder_indicator = 1 then
        NumberOfDucts = round(copper_lines / feed_copper_cable_capacity + half)
            , round(fiber_lines / fiber_cable_capacity + half) + 1
    else
        NumberOfDucts = round( copper_lines/dist_copper_cable_capacity + half ) + 1
    end if

    if NumberOfDucts < 2 then NumberOfDucts = 2

    for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
        if density >= ManholeSpac[i].density then
            ManholeSpacing = ManholeSpac[i].ManholeSpacing
        end if
    next

    for i = 1 to NumManholeSizes - 1
        if NumberOfDucts >= ManholeCost[i].DuctCap then
            manhole_cost = ManholeCost[i].NormalCost / ManholeSpacing
                // manhole cost per foot for underground
        end if
    next

    if NumberOfDucts > ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes-1].DuctCap then
        manhole_cost = manhole_cost + ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].NormalCost
            *(NumberOfDucts - ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes-1].DuctCap)
    end if

    else // use soft rock values

```

structur.pas

```
*W - see note above
for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
    if density >= (SoftRockStruc[i].density) then
        if feeder_indicator = 1 then
            ugd_structure = ugd_share * SoftRockStruc[i].FeedUgd
            bur_structure = bur_share * SoftRockStruc[i].FeedBur
            aer_structure = aer_share * SoftRockStruc[i].FeedAer
        end if
    else
        ugd_structure = ugd_share * SoftRockStruc[i].DistUgd
        bur_structure = bur_share * SoftRockStruc[i].DistBur
        aer_structure = aer_share * SoftRockStruc[i].DistAer
    end if
next

if feeder_indicator = 1 then
    NumberOfDucts = round(copper_lines / feed_copper_cable_capacity + half)
        , round(fiber_lines / fiber_cable_capacity + half) + 1
else
    NumberOfDucts = round(copper_lines / dist_copper_cable_capacity + half) + 1

if NumberOfDucts < 2 then NumberOfDucts = 2

for i = 1 to NumDenseZones
    if density >= ManholeSpac[i].density then
        ManholeSpacing = ManholeSpac[i].ManholeSpacing
    end if
next

for i = 1 to NumManholeSizes - 1
    if NumberOfDucts >= ManholeCost[i].DuctCap then
        manhole_cost = ManholeCost[i].SoftCost / ManholeSpacing
            // manhole cost per foot for underground
    end if
next

if NumberOfDucts > ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes-1].DuctCap then
    manhole_cost = manhole_cost + manholeCost[NumManholeSizes].SoftCost
        *(NumberOfDucts - ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes-1].DuctCap)
end if

//adjust manhole cost for sharing
manhole_cost = ugd_structure * manhole_cost * 1000 // results in dollars per kilofoot
ugd_structure = ugd_structure * 1000
bur_structure = bur_structure * 1000
aer_structure = aer_structure * 1000

if (MinSlope < MinSlopeTrigger) and (MaxSlope > MaxSlopeTrigger) then
    ugd_structure = ugd_structure * CombSlopeFactor
    bur_structure = bur_structure * CombSlopeFactor
    aer_structure = aer_structure * CombSlopeFactor
    manhole_cost = manhole_cost * CombSlopeFactor

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## tructur.pas

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else if (MinSlope < MinSlopeTrigger) then
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure * MinSlopeFactor
  bur_structure = bur_structure * MinSlopeFactor
  aer_structure = aer_structure * MinSlopeFactor
  manhole_cost = manhole_cost * MinSlopeFactor

else if (MaxSlope > MaxSlopeTrigger) then
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure * MaxSlopeFactor
  bur_structure = bur_structure * MaxSlopeFactor
  aer_structure = aer_structure * MaxSlopeFactor
  manhole_cost = manhole_cost * MaxSlopeFactor
end if

//adjust percentages so they balance to 1.0, throwing any difference into plant type
with largest dollar amount
if (so_ugd_struct * ugd_structure + so_manhole * manhole_cost)
<- min((so_bur_struct * bur_structure),
      , (so_aer_struct * aer_structure)) then          (global.pas)

  pct_ugd = pct_ugd + free_pct

else if (so_bur_struct * bur_structure)
<- min((so_ugd_struct * ugd_structure + so_manhole * manhole_cost) (global.pas)
      , (so_aer_struct * aer_structure)) then

  pct_bur = pct_bur + free_pct

else if (so_aer_struct * aer_structure)
<- min((so_bur_struct * bur_structure),
      , (so_ugd_struct * ugd_structure + so_manhole * manhole_cost)) then          (global.pas)

  pct_aer = pct_aer + free_pct

end if

ugd_structure = pct_ugd * ugd_structure
aer_structure = pct_aer * aer_structure
bur_structure = pct_bur * bur_structure
manhole_cost = pct_ugd * manhole_cost

//this test should wrap this function, exit if there are no lines
if (copper_lines + fiber_lines) >= half then
  structure_cost_fn = ugd_structure + bur_structure + aer_structure + manhole_cost
else
  ugd_structure = zero
  bur_structure = zero
  aer_structure = zero
  manhole_cost = zero
  structure_cost_fn = zero
end if

```

## cable.pas

```

cable.pas

the two functions used outside of this module are feed_cable_cost and dist_cable_cost

function feed_cable_cost
  passed variables:
    lines
    density
    technology
    *ugd_copper
    *bur_copper
    *aer_copper
    *ugd_fiber
    *bur_fiber
    *aer_fiber
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

  local variables:
    i
    templ
    temp2
    ugd2
    bur2
    aer2

    ugd_copper = zero
    bur_copper = zero
    aer_copper = zero
    ugd_fiber = zero
    bur_fiber = zero
    aer_fiber = zero
    ugd2 = zero
    bur2 = zero
    aer2 = zero
    templ = zero
    temp2 = zero

  //lines must be total lines
  if lines < half then
    feed_cable_cost = zero

  else
    if (technology = copper26) or (technology = copper24) or (technology = t_1) then
      if lines <= feed_copper_cable_capacity then
        for i = 1 to NumFeedCableSizes
          next
        *W - looks like cables are undersized here, test should be reversed, need to use break on this loop
        if lines >= CopDistCost[i].CableSize then
          // costs are input per foot; we're working with kf
          ugd_copper = pct_ugd * CopFeedCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
          bur_copper = pct_bur * CopFeedCost[i].CostBur * 1000
          aer_copper = pct_aer * CopFeedCost[i].CostAer * 1000
          templ = ugd_copper + bur_copper + aer_copper
        end if
      next
    end if
  end if
end function

```

```

else
  for i = 1 to NumFeedCableSizes
    if (round(feed_copper_cable_capacity)) >= CopFeedCost[i].Size then
      //this is integer division, calculating number of max size cables
      templ = (round(lines) div round(feed_copper_cable_capacity))
      ugd_copper = templ * pct_ugd * CopFeedCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
      bur_copper = templ * pct_bur * CopFeedCost[i].CostBur * 1000
      aer_copper = templ * pct_aer * CopFeedCost[i].CostAer * 1000
      templ = ugd_copper + bur_copper + aer_copper
    end if
    //calculate residual cable size
    if (round(lines) mod round(feed_copper_cable_capacity)) >= CopFeedCost[i].Size then
      ugd2 = pct_ugd * CopFeedCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
      bur2 = pct_bur * CopFeedCost[i].CostBur * 1000
      aer2 = pct_aer * CopFeedCost[i].CostAer * 1000
      temp2 = ugd2 + bur2 + aer2
    end if
  next
end if

templ = templ + temp2
ugd_copper = ugd_copper + ugd2
bur_copper = bur_copper + bur2
aer_copper = aer_copper + aer2

```

24 Gauge copper is assumed to be a constant multiplier of 26 gauge

```

if technology = copper24 then
  feed_cable_cost = templ * multiplier_24
  ugd_copper = ugd_copper * multiplier_24
  bur_copper = bur_copper * multiplier_24
  aer_copper = aer_copper * multiplier_24
else
  feed_cable_cost = templ
end if

else / technology is fiber )

  if lines <= fiber_cable_capacity then
    //see cable sizing notes above
    for i = 1 to NumFiberCableSizes
      if lines >= FiberFeedCost[i].size then
        ugd_fiber = pct_ugd * FiberFeedCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
        bur_fiber = pct_bur * FiberFeedCost[i].CostBur * 1000
        aer_fiber = pct_aer * FiberFeedCost[i].CostAer * 1000
        templ = ugd_fiber + bur_fiber + aer_fiber
      end if
    next
  else
    for i = 1 to NumFiberCableSizes
      if (round(feed_copper_cable_capacity)) >= FiberFeedCost[i].Size then
        //looks like this should be fiber_cable_capacity
        templ = (round(lines) div round(feed_copper_cable_capacity))
        ugd_fiber = templ * pct_ugd * FiberFeedCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
        bur_fiber = templ * pct_bur * FiberFeedCost[i].CostBur * 1000

```

```

        aer_fiber = templ * pct_aer * FiberFeedCost[i].CostAer * 1000
        templ = ugd_fiber + bur_fiber + aer_fiber
      end if
    end if
    //W - looks like this should be fiber_cable_capacity
    if (round(lines) mod round(feed_copper_cable_capacity)) >= FiberFeedCost[i].Size then
      ugd2 = pct_ugd * FiberFeedCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
      bur2 = pct_bur * FiberFeedCost[i].CostBur * 1000
      aer2 = pct_aer * FiberFeedCost[i].CostAer * 1000
      temp2 = ugd2 + bur2 + aer2
    end if
    next
  end if

  templ = templ + temp2
  ugd_fiber = ugd_fiber + ugd2
  bur_fiber = bur_fiber + bur2
  aer_fiber = aer_fiber + aer2

  feed_cable_cost = templ
end if

function dist_cable_cost
  passed variables:
  lines
  density
  gauge
  'ugd_copper
  'bur_copper
  'aer_copper
  pct_ugd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer

  local variables:
  i
  templ
  temp2
  ugd2
  bur2
  aer2

  ugd_copper = zero
  bur_copper = zero
  aer_copper = zero
  templ = zero
  temp2 = zero
  ugd2 = zero
  bur2 = zero
  aer2 = zero

  if lines <= half then
    dist_cable_cost = zero

```

## le.pas

```

else
  templ = zero
  temp2 = zero

  if lines <= dist_copper_cable_capacity then
    for i = 1 to NumCablesizes
      if lines <= CopDistCost[i].CableSize then
        ugd_copper = pct_ugd * CopDistCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
        bur_copper = pct_bur * CopDistCost[i].CostBur * 1000
        aer_copper = pct_aer * CopDistCost[i].CostAer * 1000
        templ = ugd_copper + bur_copper + aer_copper
      end if
    next
  else
    for i = 1 to NumCablesizes
      if (round(dist_copper_cable_capacity) <= CopDistCost[i].CableSize) then
        templ = (round(lines) div round(dist_copper_cable_capacity))
        ugd_copper = templ * pct_ugd * CopDistCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
        bur_copper = templ * pct_bur * CopDistCost[i].CostBur * 1000
        aer_copper = templ * pct_aer * CopDistCost[i].CostAer * 1000
        templ = ugd_copper + bur_copper + aer_copper
      end if

      if (round(lines) mod round(dist_copper_cable_capacity)) = CopDistCost[i].CableSize then
        ugd2 = pct_ugd * CopDistCost[i].CostUgd * 1000
        bur2 = pct_bur * CopDistCost[i].CostBur * 1000
        aer2 = pct_aer * CopDistCost[i].CostAer * 1000
        temp2 = ugd2 + bur2 + aer2
      end if
    next
  end if

  templ = templ + temp2
  ugd_copper = ugd_copper + ugd2
  bur_copper = bur_copper + bur2
  aer_copper = aer_copper + aer2

  if gauge = g24 then
    dist_cable_cost = templ * multiplier_24
    ugd_copper = ugd_copper * multiplier_24
    bur_copper = bur_copper * multiplier_24
    aer_copper = aer_copper * multiplier_24
  else
    dist_cable_cost = templ
  end if
end if

```

## primdist.pas

```

primdist.pas

the only procedure used outside of this module is calculate_prim_distribution_cost

procedure accumulate_lines
  passed variables:
    GR
    n      / number of nodes /
    to
    Line_vector
    DistToNode
    DistToSAI
    cuts
    density
    FillFactor
    'dist_cost
    'ugd_cable
    'bur_cable
    'aer_cable
    'ugd_structure
    'bur_structure
    'aer_structure
    'ManholeCost

  local variables:
    c
    l
    nc
    k
    was_but
    g24_lines
    g24_lines
    structure_cost
    cable_cost
    technology
    ucl
    bcl
    ac1
    uc1
    uc2
    bc2
    ac2
    us
    bs
    ss
    mh
    penalty
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

    us = ugd_structure
    ba = bur_structure
    aa = aer_structure
    mh = ManholeCost

```

## primdist.pas

```

structure = zero
structure = zero
structure = zero
holeCost = zero
cable = zero

= cuts[1]

for i = 2 to n
  if cuts[i]>nc then
    nc = cuts[i]
  end if
next

or i = 1 to n
  was_cut[i] = false
next

or i = 1 to n
  g26_lines[i] = zero
  g24_lines[i] = zero
next

for i = 2 to n
  if DistToSAI[i] > copper_gauge_max then
    g24_lines[i] = line_vector[i]
  else
    g26_lines[i] = line_vector[i]
  end if
next

dist_cost = zero

for c = 1 to nc
  for i = 2 to n
    if not(was_cut[i]) then
      if cuts[i]=c then
        k = to[i]
        g26_lines[k] = g26_lines[k] + g26_lines[i]
        g24_lines[k] = g24_lines[k] + g24_lines[i]

      if g26_lines[i] + g24_lines[i] > zero then
        structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn
        pass variables:
        g26_lines[i]+g24_lines[i]
        0

```

(STRUCTURE.PAS)

```

density
GR.hardness
GR.DepthToBedrock
GR.SoilTexture
GR.MinSlope
GR.MaxSlope
GR.WaterTB
0
1
0
'u3
'bs
'ss
'mh
'pct_ugd
'pct_bur
'pct_ser

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost + call dist_cable_cost(cable.pas)
pass variables:
g26_lines[i]
density
g24_lines[i]
density
g26
'ucl
'bcl
'acl
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_ser

else
  cable_cost = zero
  structure_cost = zero
  ucl = zero
  bcl = zero
  ac1 = zero
  uc2 = zero
  bc2 = zero
  ac2 = zero
  us = zero
  bs = zero
  ss = zero
  mh = zero
end if

if (g26_lines[i] + g24_lines[i]) > 1.0e-6 then
  if DistToSAI[i] > max_copper_distance then
    penalty = MaxCopperPenalty
  else
    penalty = one
  end if
  *W - this penalty calculation is repeated elsewhere
  dist_cost = dist_cost + (structure_cost + cable_cost)
  * DistToNode[i] * penalty

  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + (ucl + uc2) * DistToNode[i] * penalty

```

1st.pas

```
bur_cable = bur_cable + (bc1 + bc2) * DistToNode[i] * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + (ac1 + ac2) * DistToNode[i] * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * DistToNode[i] * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * DistToNode[i] * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * DistToNode[i] * penalty
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * DistToNode[i] * penalty

end if
was_cut[i] = true
end
next
end
next

procedure prune
passed variables:
n      / number of nodes /
to
% cut_ord

local variables
total_cuts
cut_num
was_cut
%
)
cut_it

total_cuts = 0
for i = 1 to n
    cut_ord[i] = 0
next
cut_num = 1
for i = 1 to n
    was_cut[i] = false
next
repeat
    for i = 2 to n
        if not (was_cut[i]) then
            cut_it = true
            for j = 2 to n do
                if not (was_cut[j]) then
                    if _tol[j] = i then
                        cut_it = false
                    end if
                end if
            next
            if cut_it then
                cut_ord[i] = cut_num
                was_cut[i] = true
                total_cuts = total_cuts + 1
            end if
        end if
    next
    cut_num = cut_num + 1
until total_cuts = n - 1
```

primdist.pas

```
function provisional_cost
passed variables:
% drop_terminal /Identifier for drop terminal/
numTerminals /number of drop terminals/
lines
GR
dist          / distance to the tree /
dist2SAI      / distance to the SAI via tree /
density       / average density for tree /
fillFactor

/CALCULATES A PROVISIONAL DISTRIBUTION COST FOR A GIVEN CUSTOMER BASED ON ALLOCATING
/ BOTH STRUCTURE AND CABLE COST BETWEEN THE CUSTOMER AND THE TREE, AND A CABLE COST
/ ONLY FOR THE ENTIRE DISTANCE FROM THE CUSTOMER TO THE SAI./

local variables:
cable_cost
n2016
n672
n96
n24
gauge
uc
bc
ac
us
bs
as
mh
structure_cost
sc_structure
sc_cable
penalty
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer
```

## rimdist.pas

```

if l < num_terms then
  l look only at live nodes, which are indexed 1..num_terms

  { First, make the technology determination. }

  if dist2SAI > copper_gauge_max then
    gauge = g24
  else
    gauge = g26
  end if

  if dist2SAI > max_copper_distance then
    penalty = MaxCopperPenalty
  else
    penalty = one
  end if

  { Now calculate structure and cable costs.}

  structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn
    pass variables:
      lines
      0
      density
      GR.hardness
      GR.DepthToBedrock
      GR.SoilTexture
      GR.MinSlope
      GR.MaxSlope
      GR.WaterTb
      0
      1
      0
      *us
      *bs
      *as
      *mh
      *pct_ugd
      *pct_bur
      *pct_aer

  ac_structure = ac_ugd_struct * us + ac_bur_struct * bs + ac_aer_struct * as
  + ac_manhole * mh

  cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
    pass variables:
      lines
      density
      gauge
      *uc
      *bc
      *ac
      pct_ugd
      pct_bur

```

## primdist.pas

```

      pct_aer

      ac_cable = ac_ugd_cop * uc + ac_bur_cop * bc + ac_aer_cop * ac

      if lines > 0 then
        provisional_cost = (dist * ac_structure + dist2SAI * ac_cable) * penalty
      else
        provisional_cost = zero
      end if

      b744
      provisional_cost := provisional_cost / dist / 1000
      end if

procedure prim_tree
  passed variables:
    GR
    n
    line_vector
    dmtx
    density
    FillFactor
    *_from
    *_to
    *dist2node
    *dist2SAI
    ;
    local constants:
    dlarge = 999999999.9
  local variables:
    i
    j
    k
    l
    a
    b
    c
    dl
    d2s
    min
    idx
    dist
    dist2
    cost
    technology

    for i = 1 to n do
      a[i] = true
      b[i] = 0

```

## primdist.pas

```

c[i] = dlarge
d1[i] = zero
next

c[i] = zero
d2s[i] = zero

for i = 2 to n
  d2s[i] = dmtx[i][1]
next

j = 1

for i = 2 to n
  min = dlarge
  for k = 2 to n
    if (k <> j) then
      if s[k] then
        dist = dmtx[j][k]
        cost = call provisional_cost
        pass variables:
        GR
        density
        row
        col
        NS_lots
        EW_lots
        lines
        n
        line_vector
        x
        y
        drop_terminal_cost
        MG_nld_cost
        drop_cost
        drop_feet

        num_terms = sum_terms
        lines = line_vector(k)
        GR = GR
        dist = dist
        dist2SAI = dist + d2s[j]
        density = density
        fillFactor = fillFactor
        ,
        if cost < c(k) then
          c(k) = cost
          d1(k) = dist
          b(k) = j
        end if
        if min > c(k) then
          min = c(k)
          i = k
          dist2 = d1(k) + d2s(b(k))
        end if
      end if (if s[k])
    end if
  next k
j = 1
s[j] = false
d2s[1] = dist2

next i

for i = 2 to n do
  _from[i] = i
  _to[i] = b(i)

```

## primdist.pas

```

  dist2node[i] = d1[i]
  dist2SAI[i] = d2s[i]
next

_from[i] = i
_to[i] = i
dist2node[i] = zero
dist2SAI[i] = zero

procedure get_lines
  passed variables:
  GR
  density
  row
  col
  NS_lots
  EW_lots
  lines
  n
  line_vector
  x
  y
  drop_terminal_cost
  MG_nld_cost
  drop_cost
  drop_feet

  local variables:
  i
  j
  factor
  lines_per_lot
  total_lots
  drop_length
  pct_uqd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer
  tmp
  us
  bs
  as
  mh

  drop_terminal_cost = zero
  total_lots = EW_lots * NS_lots
  lines_per_lot = lines / total_lots

  i = 1
  loop while i <= EW_lots

    factor = one
    j = 1
    loop while j <= NS_lots
      / Take in lots on both sides, top and bottom, unless this is a microgrid /
      (primdist.pas)

```

## prindist.pas

```

{ border, in which case take in lots only on one side. If it is the      }
{ corner, take in only one lot.                                         }

if (i = EW_lots) or (j = NS_lots) then
  factor = 2
else
  factor = 4
end if

if (i = EW_lots) and (j = NS_lots) then
  factor = one
end if

n = n+1

line_vector[n] = factor * lines_per_lot

x[n] = GR.LowerLeftX + (col - 1) * GR.MicroGridEW + i * (one / EW_lots)
y[n] = GR.LowerLeftY + (row - 1) * GR.MicroGridNS + j * (one / NS_lots)

tmp = call structure_cost_fn
      (structure.pas)
      pass variables:
      line_vector[n]
      0
      density
      GR.hardness
      GR.DepthToBedrock
      GR.SoilTexture
      GR.MinSlope
      GR.MaxSlope
      GR.WaterTb
      0
      1
      0
      'us
      'bs
      'ss
      'mh
      'pct_ugd
      'pct_bur
      'pct_aer

drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost
      , call drop_terminal_cost_fn
      (terminal.pas)
      pass variables:
      factor * lines_per_lot
      density
      pct_ugd
      pct_bur
      pct_aer

j = j + 2
end loop {j <= NS_lots}

i = i+2
end {while i}

```

## prindist.pas

```

{ Now we need to calculate drops to customer locations }

drop_length = user_lambda * 0.5
  * sqrt(sqrt((1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor)
        + sqrt((1 / EW_lots) * GR.MicroGridEW * DistRoadFactor))
  + (1 - user_lambda) * .5 * (1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

if drop_length > max_drop_length then
  drop_length = max_drop_length
End if

drop_cost = total_lots * drop_length * cost_per_drop_ft

drop_feet = total_lots * drop_length

{ Finally, calculate cost of nids for this microgrid }

HQ_nid_cost = nid_cost * total_lots

procedure calculate_prim_distribution_cost
passed variables:
GR
num_SAIs
SAIX
SAIY
density
FillFactor
lines
flag
'prim_distribution_cost
'prim_line_feet
'prim_drop_feet
'prim_drop_cost
'prim_nid_cost
'prim_lines_served
'prim_term_cost
'MaximumDistance
'ugd_cable
'bur_cable
'aer_cable
'ugd_structure
'bur_structure
'aer_structure
'ManholeCost

local variables:
i
j
n
k
midx
midy
lots
EW_lots
NS_lots

```

primdist.pas

```
area
cable_cost
structure_cost
total_lines
SAI_LinkDistance
tl_lines
gauge
penalty
uc
bc
ac
us
bs
as
mh
dmtx
x
y
line_vector
_from
_to
_cut_ord
DistToNode
DistToSAI
route_distance
tcost
grid_dropterm_cost
grid_drop_cost
grid_nid_cost
grid_drop_feet
dist_cost
test

prim_distribution_cost = zero
prim_drop_cost = zero
prim_nid_cost = zero
prim_term_cost = zero
prim_drop_feet = zero
tg_cable = zero
ur_cable = zero
ar_cable = zero
gd_structure = zero
ur_structure = zero
ar_structure = zero
inholeCost = zero
maximumDistance = zero
in_line_feet = zero

k = 1 to num_SAIS
; First, we need to set up the distance matrix to be used by Primtree.
x{1} = SAIx{k}
y{1} = SAIy{k}
line_vector[1] = zero
n = 1

for i = 1 to GR.nrow
    for j = 1 to GR.ncol
        if (flag[i,j] = k) and (lines[i,j] > zero) then
            lots = round(GR.households[i,j]) * takerate
            + round(GR.businesses[i,j] / lines_per_bus)
            '
            call lot_divide
            pass variables:
            lots
            *NS_lots
            *EW_lots
            '
            call get_lines
            pass variables:
            GR
            density
            i
            j
            round(NS_lots)
            round(EW_lots)
            lines[i,j]
            '
            line_vector
            x
            y
            *grid_dropterm_cost
            *grid_nid_cost
            *grid_drop_cost
            *grid_drop_feet
            '
            prim_drop_cost = prim_drop_cost + grid_drop_cost
            prim_nid_cost = prim_nid_cost + grid_nid_cost
            prim_term_cost = prim_term_cost + grid_dropterm_cost
            prim_drop_feet = prim_drop_feet + grid_drop_feet
            '
            end if
        next j
    next i

    num_terms := n*(n-1)/2 // number of drop terminals // not including SAI
    '
    {[Add] either junction(nodes) at [each] lat/ce point along axes through SAI location}
    '
    for i = 1 to n
        for j = i+1 to n
            GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 0
            GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 0
            '
            line_vector[i][j] = zero
            '
            for k = 1 to num_SAIS
                if (GR.MicroGrid[i][k] = 0) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][k] = 0) then
                    GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                    GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                    '
                    line_vector[i][j] = zero
                    '
                    for l = 1 to num_SAIS
                        if (GR.MicroGrid[i][l] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][l] = 1) then
                            GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                            GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                            '
                            line_vector[i][j] = zero
                            '
                            for m = 1 to num_SAIS
                                if (GR.MicroGrid[i][m] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][m] = 1) then
                                    GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                    GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                    '
                                    line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                    '
                                    for n = 1 to num_SAIS
                                        if (GR.MicroGrid[i][n] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][n] = 1) then
                                            GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                            GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                            '
                                            line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                            '
                                            for o = 1 to num_SAIS
                                                if (GR.MicroGrid[i][o] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][o] = 1) then
                                                    GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                                    GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                                    '
                                                    line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                                    '
                                                    for p = 1 to num_SAIS
                                                        if (GR.MicroGrid[i][p] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][p] = 1) then
                                                            GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                                            GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                                            '
                                                            line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                                            '
                                                            for q = 1 to num_SAIS
                                                                if (GR.MicroGrid[i][q] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][q] = 1) then
                                                                    GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                                                    GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                                                    '
                                                                    line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                                                    '
                                                                    for r = 1 to num_SAIS
                                                                        if (GR.MicroGrid[i][r] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][r] = 1) then
                                                                            GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                                                            GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                                                            '
                                                                            line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                                                            '
                                                                            for s = 1 to num_SAIS
                                                                                if (GR.MicroGrid[i][s] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][s] = 1) then
                                                                                    GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                                                                    GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                                                                    '
                                                                                    line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                                                                    '
                                                                                    for t = 1 to num_SAIS
                                                                                        if (GR.MicroGrid[i][t] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][t] = 1) then
                                                                                            GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                                                                            GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                                                                            '
                                                                                            line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                                                                            '
                                                                                            for u = 1 to num_SAIS
                                                                                                if (GR.MicroGrid[i][u] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][u] = 1) then
                                                                                                    GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
                                                                                                    GR.MicroGrid[j][i] = 1
                                                                                                    '
                                                                                                    line_vector[i][j] = zero
                                                                                                    '
                                                                                                    for v = 1 to num_SAIS
                                                                                                        if (GR.MicroGrid[i][v] = 1) and (GR.MicroGrid[j][v] = 1) then
                                                                                                            GR.MicroGrid[i][j] = 1
................................................................
```

### list.pas

```
 { n > n + GR + DistrCost
  n = terminal(n, i, t, n, y) // we want the number of live nodes to include the SAI }

for i = 1 to n do
  for j = 1 to i do
    distx[i][j] = (abs(x[i]) - x[j]) + abs(y[i] - y[j])) * DistRoadFactor
    dmtx[i][j] = dmtx[i][j]
  next j
next i

{ Now calculate the spanning tree. }

call prim_tree
pass variables:
GR
n
line_vector
dmtx
density
FillFactor
^_from
^_to
^DistToNode
^DistToSAI

{ Determine cuts by pruning branches }

call prune
pass variables:
n
to
^cut_ord

{ Accumulate lines at each node, and sum total feeder cost }

call accumulate_lines
pass variables:
GR
n
to
line_vector
DistToNode
DistToSAI
cut_ord
density
FillFactor
^dist_cost
^uc
^bc
^ac
^us
^bs
^as
```

### primdist.pas

```
 { mh

  prim_distribution_cost = prim_distribution_cost + dist_cost
  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc
  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc
  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us
  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs
  aer_structure = aer_structure + as
  ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh

  for i = 1 to n
    if DistToSAI[i] > MaximumDistance then MaximumDistance = DistToSAI[i]
  next

  for i = 1 to n
    prim_line_feet = prim_line_feet + line_vector[i] * DistToSAI[i]
  next

  next k }
```

infeed.pas

infeed.pas

three procedures available outside of this module are:  
cumulate\_lines  
prune  
prim\_tree

procedure cumulate\_lines  
passed variables:

n ( number of nodes )  
to  
DistToNode  
DistToSwitch  
cuts  
structure\_cost  
density  
FillFactor  
\*feeder\_cost  
\*feed\*split\*Cost  
\*ugd\_cable  
\*bur\_cable  
\*aer\_cable  
\*ugd\_fiber  
\*bur\_fiber  
\*aer\_fiber  
\*ugd\_structure  
\*bur\_structure  
\*aer\_structure  
\*ManholeCost  
pct\_ugd  
pct\_bur  
pct\_aer

local variables:

c  
i  
nc  
k  
was\_cut  
g26\_lines  
g24\_lines  
t1\_lines  
fiber\_lines  
fill\*split\*Cost  
cable\_cost  
technology  
n2016  
n672  
n96  
n24  
uci

primfeed.pas

bcl  
acl  
uf1  
bf1  
af1  
uc2  
bc2  
ac2  
uf2  
bf2  
af2  
uc3  
bc3  
ac3  
uf3  
bf3  
af3  
uc4  
bc4  
af4  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
fcc1  
fcc2  
fib\_lines

us = ugd\_structure  
bs = bur\_structure  
as = aer\_structure  
mh = ManholeCost

ugd\_structure = zero  
bur\_structure = zero  
aer\_structure = zero  
ManholeCost = zero  
ugd\_cable = zero  
bur\_cable = zero  
aer\_cable = zero  
ugd\_fiber = zero  
bur\_fiber = zero  
aer\_fiber = zero  
uci = zero  
bcl = zero  
acl = zero  
uf1 = zero  
bf1 = zero  
af1 = zero  
uc2 = zero  
bc2 = zero  
ac2 = zero  
uf2 = zero

xd.pas

```
2      = zero
2      = zero
3      = zero
44      = zero

| First, make the technology determination. |

for i = 2 to n
  if i <= num_bas + 1 then
    call calculate_feeder_technology
    pass variables:
    DistToSwitch[i]
    i - 1
    density
    fillFactor
    'technology
    'n2016
    'n672
    'n96
    'n24
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

    nc = cuts[i]; for l = 2 to n do if cuts[l]>nc then nc = cuts[l]
  end if
next

for i = 1 to n
  was_cut[i] = false
next

for i = 1 to n
  g26_lines[i] = ZERO
  g24_lines[i] = ZERO
  tl_lines[i] = ZERO
  fiber_cables[i].n = 0
  for j = 1 to 100
    fiber_lines[i][j] = ZERO
  next
next

for i = 2 to n
  if i <= num_bas + 1 then
```

)  
(tech.pas)

primfeed.pas

```
select case SA_array[i-1].feeder_technology
  case copper26
    g26_lines[i] = SA_array[i-1].ResLines / FillFactor
    + (SA_array[i-1].BusLines
    - 1) / 12 * SA_array[i-1].SwitchedDSL
    + 11 / 12 * SA_array[i-1].SpclAccessDSL) / FillFactor

    tl_lines[i] = (SA_array[i-1].SwitchedDSL
    + SA_array[i-1].SpclAccessDSL) / FillFactor

  case copper24
    g24_lines[i] = SA_array[i-1].ResLines / FillFactor
    + (SA_array[i-1].BusLines
    - 1) / 12 * SA_array[i-1].SwitchedDSL
    + 11 / 12 * SA_array[i-1].SpclAccessDSL) / FillFactor

    tl_lines[i] = (SA_array[i-1].SwitchedDSL
    + SA_array[i-1].SpclAccessDSL) / FillFactor

  case t_1
    tl_lines[i] = (SA_array[i-1].ResLines / FillFactor
    + SA_array[i-1].BusLines / FillFactor)
    + tl_redundancy_factor / 12

  case fiber
    fiber_lines[i] = (SA_array[i-1].n2016 + SA_array[i-1].n672
    + SA_array[i-1].n96 + SA_array[i-1].n24)
    * 4 / FiberFillFactor
  end select
  next
end if

feeder_cost = ZERO
feed_splice_cost = ZERO

for c = 1 to nc
  for l = 2 to n
    if not(was_cut[l]) then
      if cuts[l]=c then
        k = _tol[i]
        g26_lines[k] = g26_lines[k] + g26_lines[i]
        g24_lines[k] = g24_lines[k] + g24_lines[i]
        tl_lines[k] = tl_lines[k] + tl_lines[i]

        /do fiber lines first
        /we look at splicing cost where economically efficient

        if fiber_cables[i].n > 0 then
          fcol = zero
          ufl = zero
          bl1 = zero
          al1 = zero
          ufl2 = zero
          bf2 = zero
```

cd.pas

```
begin
    if (cable_cost <= 0) then
        begin
            write('cable_cost must be greater than or equal to zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (fiber_cost <= 0) then
        begin
            write('fiber_cost must be greater than or equal to zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (dist_to_node <= 0) then
        begin
            write('dist_to_node must be greater than or equal to zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (node_id <= 0) then
        begin
            write('node_id must be greater than or equal to zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (fiber_lines < 1) then
        begin
            write('fiber_lines must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (density <= 0) then
        begin
            write('density must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (copper26 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('copper26 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (ucl <= 0) then
        begin
            write('ucl must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (bcl <= 0) then
        begin
            write('bcl must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (acl <= 0) then
        begin
            write('acl must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (uf1 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('uf1 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (bf1 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('bf1 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (af1 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('af1 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (pct_ugd <= 0) then
        begin
            write('pct_ugd must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (pct_bur <= 0) then
        begin
            write('pct_bur must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (pct_aer <= 0) then
        begin
            write('pct_aer must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (ucl * bcl * acl <= 0) then
        begin
            write('ucl * bcl * acl must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (uf1 * bf1 * af1 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('uf1 * bf1 * af1 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (pct_ugd + pct_bur + pct_aer < 1) then
        begin
            write('pct_ugd + pct_bur + pct_aer must be greater than or equal to 1');
            readln;
        end;
end.
```

primfeed.pas

```
begin
    if (cable_cost <= 0) then
        begin
            write('cable_cost must be greater than or equal to zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (fiber_cost <= 0) then
        begin
            write('fiber_cost must be greater than or equal to zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (dist_to_node <= 0) then
        begin
            write('dist_to_node must be greater than or equal to zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (node_id <= 0) then
        begin
            write('node_id must be greater than or equal to zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (fiber_lines < 1) then
        begin
            write('fiber_lines must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (density <= 0) then
        begin
            write('density must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (copper26 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('copper26 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (ucl <= 0) then
        begin
            write('ucl must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (bcl <= 0) then
        begin
            write('bcl must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (acl <= 0) then
        begin
            write('acl must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (uf1 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('uf1 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (bf1 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('bf1 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (af1 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('af1 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (pct_ugd <= 0) then
        begin
            write('pct_ugd must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (pct_bur <= 0) then
        begin
            write('pct_bur must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (pct_aer <= 0) then
        begin
            write('pct_aer must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (ucl * bcl * acl <= 0) then
        begin
            write('ucl * bcl * acl must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (uf1 * bf1 * af1 <= 0) then
        begin
            write('uf1 * bf1 * af1 must be greater than zero');
            readln;
        end;
    if (pct_ugd + pct_bur + pct_aer < 1) then
        begin
            write('pct_ugd + pct_bur + pct_aer must be greater than or equal to 1');
            readln;
        end;
    if (fiber_lines <= 1) then
        begin
            write('fiber_lines must be greater than 1');
            readln;
        end;
    if (dist_to_node <= 1) then
        begin
            write('dist_to_node must be greater than 1');
            readln;
        end;
    if (node_id <= 1) then
        begin
            write('node_id must be greater than 1');
            readln;
        end;
    update_lines(fiber_lines);
    for j := 1 to fiber_cables[1] do
    begin
        fiber_lines[j][fiber_cables[1][j]] := fiber_lines[1][j];
    end;
    next;
    if fiber_lines[1][node_id] = fiber_lines[1][1] then
        begin
            writeln('The fiber lines array is fully initialized');
            writeln(fiber_lines);
        end;
end.
```

```
cable_cost = call feed_cable_cost
pass variables:
q26_lines[]
density
copper26
*ucl
*bcl
*acl
*uf1
*bf1
*af1
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer
(cable.pas)

+ call feed_cable_cost
pass variables:
q24_lines[]
density
copper24
*ucl2
*bcl2
*acl2
*uf2
*bf2
*af2
pct_ugd
(cable.pas)
```

## nfeed.pas

```

pct_bur
pct_aer

* call feed_cable_cost          (cable.pas)
pass variables:
t1_lines[1]
density
t_1
*uc3
*bc3
*ac3
*uf3
*bf3
*af3
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

{call feed_cable_cost} (feed.pas)

pass variables:
fibers_lines[1]
density
fibers
*uc1
*uc2
*uc3
*bc1
*bc2
*bc3
*ac1
*ac2
*ac3
*uf1
*uf2
*uf3
*bf1
*bf2
*bf3
*af1
*af2
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

if (q26_lines[1] + q24_lines[1] + t1_lines[1] + fiber_cables[1])
> 1.0e-6 then
  feeder_cost = feeder_cost + (structure_cost + cable_cost)
    * DistToNode[1]

  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + (uc1 + uc2 + uc3) * ugd * DistToNode[1]
  bur_cable = bur_cable + (bc1 + bc2 + bc3) * bur * DistToNode[1]
  aer_cable = aer_cable + (ac1 + ac2 + ac3) * aer * DistToNode[1]
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * DistToNode[1]
  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * DistToNode[1]
  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * DistToNode[1]
  ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * DistToNode[1]

end if

was_cut[1] = true
and if
and if
next i
next c

```

## primfeed.pas

```

procedure prune
  passed variables:
    n           { number of nodes }
    _to
    *cut_ord

  local variables:
    total_cuts
    cut_num
    was_cut
    i
    j
    cut_it

  total_cuts = 0
  for i = 1 to n
    cut_ord[i] = 0
  next

  cut_num = 1
  for i = 1 to n
    was_cut[i] = false
  next

repeat
  for i = 2 to n
    if not (was_cut[i]) then
      cut_it = true
      for j = 2 to n
        if not (was_cut[j]) then
          if _to[j] = i then
            cut_it = false
          end if
        end if
      next

      if cut_it then
        cut_ord[i] = cut_num
        was_cut[i] = true
        total_cuts = total_cuts + 1
      end if
    end if
    cut_num = cut_num + 1
  until total_cuts = n - 1

function provisional_cost
  passed variables:

```

## rimfeed.pas

```

1           { indexes the SAI }
dist          { distance to the tree }
dist2switch   { distance to the switch via tree }
density        { average density for tree }
fillfactor
ac_structure
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

local variables:
cable_cost
n2016
n672
n96
n24
lines
technology
uc
bc
ac
uf
bf
af
sai_index

{Calculates a provisional feeder cost for a given SAI based on allocating both
structure and cable cost between the SAI and the tree, and a cable cost only for
the entire distance from the SAI to the switch. }

if i <= num_SAs then {look only at "live" nodes, which are indexed 1..num_SAs}

  { First, make the technology determination. }

  call calculate_feeder_technology          {tech.pas}
  pass variables:
  dist2switch
  i
  density
  fillfactor
  'technology
  'n2016
  'n672
  'n96
  'n24
  pct_ugd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer

  { Now calculate structure and cable costs, assuming that geologic factors
  throughout feeder route are the same as those for this SA. }

```

## primfeed.pas

```

select case technology

  case fiber
    lines = (n2016 + n672 + n96 + n24) * 4 / FiberFillFactor

  case t_1
    lines = SA_array[i].lines * t1_redundancy_factor / 12

  case else
    lines = SA_array[i].ResLines / FillFactor + (SA_array[i].BusLines
      - 11 / 12 * SA_array[i].SwitchedDSL
      - 11 / 12 * SA_array[i].SpclAccessDSL) / FillFactor
  end select

  cable_cost = call feed_cable_cost          {cable.pas}
  pass variables:
  lines
  density
  technology
  'uc
  'bc
  'ac
  'uf
  'bf
  'af
  pct_ugd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer

  if lines > 0 then
    provisional_cost = dist * ac_structure + dist2switch
    : (ac_ugd_cop * uc + ac_bur_cop * bc + ac_aer_cop * ac
    : + ac_ugd_fib * uf + ac_bur_fib * bf + ac_aer_fib * af)
  else
    provisional_cost = zero
  end if

  else
    provisional_cost = dist / 1000
  end if

procedure prim_tree
passed variables:
n          { number of nodes, including switch }
dmx        { distance matrix }
density    { average density for tree }
fillfactor
ac_structure
'from      { list of SAI's, with #1 = switch }
'to       { SAI that each node points to }
'dist2node { distance from each SAI to next node }

```

i.pas

```
st2switch / distance to switch from each SAE /
_ugd
_bur
_sar
_sar

cal constants:
large = 999999999.9

cal variables:
d1
d2s
sin
idx
dist
dist2
cost
technology

for i = 1 to n do
  s[i] = true
  b[i] = 0
  c[i] = dilarge
  d1[i] = zero
next

c[1] = zero
d2s[1] = zero

for i = 2 to n
  d2s[i] = dmx[i][1]
next

j = 1

for i = 2 to n
  min = dilarge
  for k = 2 to n
    if (k < j) then
      if s[k] then
        dist = dmx[j][k]
        cost = call provisional_cost
        pass variables:
        k-1
        dist
        dist+d2s[j]
        density
        FillFactor
        ac_structure
        pct_ugd
        pct_bur
```

primfeed.pas

```
          pct_sar
          if cost < c[k] then
            c[k] = cost
            d1[k] = dist
            b[k] = j
          end if
          if min > c[k] then
            min = c[k]
            l = k
            dist2 = d1[k] + d2s[b[k]]
          end if
        end if
      next k
      j = 1
      s[j] = false
      d2s[l] = dist2
    next l
    for i = 2 to n
      _from[i] = i
      _to[i] = b[i]
      dist2node[i] = d1[i]
      dist2switch[i] = d2s[i]
    next
    _from[1] = 1
    _to[1] = 1
    dist2node[1] = zero
    dist2switch[1] = zero
  primfeed.pas)
```

rimsai.pas

rimsai.pas

the only procedure used outside of this function is get\_link\_cost

```
procedure accumulate_lines
  passed variables:
    n          / number of nodes /
    to
    ds0_lines
    DistToNode
    DistToPrimary
    cuts
    density
    SA
    *link_cost
    *term_cost
    *n96
    *n24
    *ugd_cable
    *bur_cable
    *aer_cable
    *ugd_structure
    *bur_structure
    *aer_structure
    *ManholeCost

local variables
  c
  i
  nc
  k
  was_cut
  tl_lines
  cable_cost
  technology
  structure_cost
  uc
  bc
  ac
  uf
  bf
  af
  us
  bs
  as
  mh
  tmp
  pct_ugd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer

  technology = t_1
  nc = cuts[1]
```

primsai.pas

```
for i = 2 to n
  if cuts[i]>nc then
    nc = cuts[i]
  end if

  for i = 1 to n
    was_cut[i] = false
  next

  for i = 1 to n
    tl_lines[i] = zero
  next

  for i = 2 to n
    tl_lines[i] = ds0_lines[i] * tl_redundancy_factor / 12
  next

  link_cost      = zero
  term_cost      = zero
  ugd_cable      = zero
  bur_cable      = zero
  aer_cable      = zero
  ugd_structure  = zero
  bur_structure  = zero
  aer_structure  = zero
  ManholeCost    = zero

  for c = 1 to nc
    for l = 2 to n
      if not(was_cut[l]) then
        if cuts[l]=c then
          k = to[i]
          tl_lines[k] = tl_lines[k] + tl_lines[l]
          if tl_lines[i] > half then
            tmp = call structure_cost_fn
            pass variables:
              tl_lines[i]
              0
              density
              SA.hardness
              SA.DepthToBedrock
              SA.SoilTexture
              SA.MinSlope
              SA.MaxSlope
              SA.WaterTb
              1
              1
              0
              *us
              *bs
              *as
              *mh
              *pct_ugd
              *pct_bur
              *pct_aer
            else
```

```

tmp = call structure_cost_fn          (structure.pas)
      pass variables:
      9999
      0
      density
      SA.hardness
      SA.DepthToBedrock
      SA.SoilTexture
      SA.MinSlope
      SA.MaxSlope
      SA.WaterTb
      1
      1
      0
      *ua
      *ba
      *as
      *mh
      *pct_ugd
      *pct_bur
      *pct_aer
end if
structure_cost = tmp

if tl_lines[i] > half then          (cable.pas)
      tmp = call feed_cable_cost
      pass variables:
      tl_lines[i]
      density
      t_1
      *uc
      *bc
      *ac
      *uf
      *bf
      *af
      pct_ugd
      pct_bur
      pct_aer
else
      tmp = call feed_cable_cost
      pass variables:
      9999
      density
      t_1
      *uc
      *bc
      *ac
      *uf
      *bf
      *af
      pct_ugd
      pct_bur
      pct_aer
end if
cable_cost = tmp

if tl_lines[i] > half then          (terminal.pas)
      tmp = call tl_terminal_cost_fn
      pass variables:
      ds0_lines[i]
      *n96
      *n24
else
      tmp = ac24
      n96 = 0
      n24 = 1
end if
term_cost = term_cost + tmp

link_cost = link_cost + (structure_cost + cable_cost)
            * DistToNode[i] * DistRoadFactor

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * DistToNode[i] * DistRoadFactor
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * DistToNode[i] * DistRoadFactor
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * DistToNode[i] * DistRoadFactor
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * DistToNode[i] * DistRoadFactor
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * DistToNode[i] * DistRoadFactor
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * DistToNode[i] * DistRoadFactor
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * DistToNode[i] * DistRoadFactor

was_cut[i] = true
end if
end if
next i
next t

procedure prune
  passed variables:
  n    / number of nodes /
  _to
  *cut_ord

  local variables:
  total_cuts
  cut_num
  was_cut
  i
  }
  cut_lt

  total_cuts = 0

  for i = 1 to n
    cut_ord[i] = 0
  next
}

```

rimsal.pas

```
cut_num = 1
for i = 1 to n
    was_cut[i] = false
next
repeat
    for i = 2 to n
        if not (was_cut[i]) then
            cut_it = true
            for j = 2 to n
                if not(was_cut[j]) then
                    if _to[j]=i then
                        cut_it = false
                    end if
                end if
            next j
            if cut_it then
                cut_ord[i] = cut_num
                was_cut[i] = true
                total_cuts = total_cuts + 1
            end if
        end if
    next i
    cut_num = cut_num + 1
until total_cuts = n - 1
```

```
procedure prim_tree
passed variables:
n          ( number of nodes, including primary SAI )
dmtx      ( upper triangle of distance matrix )
^_from    ( list of SAIs, with #1 = primary )
^_to      ( Bring forward lines from previous microgrids )
^di       ( distance from each SAI to next node )
^d2p     ( distance to primary from each SAI )

local constants:
diarge = 999999999.9

local variables:
i
j
k
l
a
b
c
min
dist
dist2
cost
```

primsal.pas

```
for i = 1 to n do
    a[i] = true
    b[i] = 0
    c[i] = diarge
    d1[i] = zero
next
c[1] = zero
d2p[1] = zero
for i = 2 to n
    d2p[i] = dmtx[i][1]
next
j = 1
for i = 2 to n
    min = diarge
    for k = 2 to n
        if (k <> j) then
            if a[k] then
                dist = dmtx[j][k]
                cost = dist
                if cost < c[k] then
                    c[k] = cost
                    d1[k] = dist
                    b[k] = j
                end if
            if min > c[k] then
                min = c[k]
                l = k
                dist2 = d1[k] + d2p[b(k)]
            end if
        end if
    next k
    j = 1
    a[j] = false
    d2p[1] = dist2
next i
for i = 2 to n do
    _from[i] = 1
    _to[i] = b[i]
next
    _from[1] = 1
    _to[1] = 1

procedure get_link_cost
passed variables:
number_of_SAIS
```

rimsai.pas

```
SAI_lines
saix
saly
density
*link_cost
*term_cost
*link_line_feet
'nc96
'nc24
'ugd_cable
'bur_cable
'aer_cable
'ugd_structure
'bur_structure
'aer_structure
'ManholeCost

local variables:
uc
bc
ac
us
bs
as
mh
m
_from
_to
DistToNextTerm
DistToPrimary
cuts
i
}

term_cost = zero
link_cost = zero
ugd_cable = zero
bur_cable = zero
aer_cable = zero
ugd_structure = zero
bur_structure = zero
aer_structure = zero
ManholeCost = zero
link_line_feet = zero

if number_of_SAIs > 1 then
    / First, set up distance matrix between SAIs...
    for i = 1 to number_of_SAIs
        for j = 1 to number_of_SAIs do
            m[i][j] = abs(saix[i]-saix[j]) + abs(saly[i]-saly[j])
        next j
    next i

    call prim_tree
    pass variables:
```

primsai.pas

```
n          = number_of_SAIs
dmtx      = m
*_from   = _from
*_to     = _to
'd1      = DistToNextTerm
'd2      = DistToPrimary
call prune
pass variables:
n          = number_of_SAIs
_to       = _to
*_cut_ord = cuts
call cumulate_lines
pass variables:
n          = number_of_SAIs
_to       = _to
dsg0_lines = SAI_lines
DistToNode = DistToNextTerm
DistToPrimary = DistToPrimary
cuts       = cuts
density   = density
SA         = SA
*link_cost = link_cost
*term_cost = term_cost
'nc96     = nc96
'nc24     = nc24
'ugd_cable = uc
'bur_cable = bc
'aer_cable = ac
'ugd_structure = us
'bur_structure = bs
'aer_structure = as
'ManholeCost = mh
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs
aer_structure = aer_structure + as
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh

for i = 1 to number_of_SAIs
    link_line_feet = link_line_feet + SAI_lines[i] * DistToPrimary[i]
next i
end if
```

rminal.pas

```
terminal.pas

see functions are used outside of this module:

fiber_terminal_cost_fn
tl_terminal_cost_fn
drop_terminal_cost_fn

nation fiber_terminal_cost_fn
passed variables:
lines
distance
density
'n2016
'n672
'n96
'n24
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

local variables
cost
mincost
min2016
min672
min96
min24
i
j
k
12016
1672
196
124
cabcost
uc
bc
ac
uf
bf
af

(Calculates cost of fiber terminals for a given number of DSO lines served,
including number of terminals of each size, using integer search.)

if lines > half then
  mincost = 1.0e+16
  for i = 0 to round( lines / 2016.0 + half )
    for j = 0 to round( (lines - 2016.0 * i) / 672 + half )
      for k = 0 to round( (lines - 2016 * i - 672 * j) / 96 + half )
        n2016 = i
        n672 = j
        n96 = k
        n24 = round((lines - 2016 * n2016 - 672 * n672 - 96 * n96)/24 + half )
        if n24 < 0 then n24 = 0
```

terminal.pas

```
12016 = min(2016.0 * n2016, lines)                                     (global.pas)
1672 = min( 672.0 * n672, lines - 12016 )
196 = min( 96.0 * n96, lines - 12016 - 1672 )
124 = lines - 12016 - 1672 - 196
cost = a2016 * n2016 + b2016 * 12016 + a672 * n672
      + b672 * 1672 + a96 * n96 + b96 * 196 + a24 * n24 + b24 * 124
      .

cabcost = call feed_cable_cost                                         (cable.pas)
pass variables:
lines      = (n2016 + n672 + n96 + n24) * 4 / FiberFillFactor
density   = density
technology = fiber
'ugd_copper = uc
'bur_copper = bc
'aer_copper = ac
'ugd_fiber = uf
'bur_fiber = bf
'aer_fiber = af
pct_ugd   = pct_ugd
pct_bur   = pct_bur
pct_aer   = pct_aer

cost = cost + cabcost * distance

if cost < mincost then
  mincost = cost
  min2016 = n2016
  min672 = n672
  min96 = n96
  min24 = n24
end if

next k
next j
next i

n2016 = min2016
n672 = min672
n96 = min96
n24 = min24

cabcost = call feed_cable_cost                                         (cable.pas)
pass variables:
lines      = (n2016 + n672 + n96 + n24) * 4 / FiberFillFactor
density   = density
technology = fiber
'ugd_copper = uc
'bur_copper = bc
'aer_copper = ac
'ugd_fiber = uf
'bur_fiber = bf
'aer_fiber = af
pct_ugd   = pct_ugd
pct_bur   = pct_bur
pct_aer   = pct_aer
```

d.pas

```
fiber_terminal_cost_fn = mincost + cabcost * distance
58
n2016 = 0
n672 = 0
n96 = 0
n24 = 0

fiber_terminal_cost_fn = zero
end if

.on t1_terminal_cost_fn
assed variables:
lines
nc96
nc24

local variables:
cost
mincost
min96
min24
i
196
124

//Calculates cost of t-1 terminals for a given number of DSO lines served, including
//number of terminals of each size, using integer search. //

if lines > half then
  mincost = 1.0e+16
  for i = 0 to round(lines / 96 + half)
    nc96 = i
    nc24 = round((lines - 96 * nc96) / 24 + half)
    if nc24 < 0 then nc24 = 0

    196 = min{96 + nc96, lines}
    124 = lines - 196

    cost = nc96 * nc96 + bc96 * 196 + nc24 * nc24 + bc24 * 124

    if cost < mincost then
      mincost = cost
      min96 = nc96
      min24 = nc24
    end if
  next

  nc96 = min96
  nc24 = min24
  t1_terminal_cost_fn = mincost
else
```

terminal.pas

```
nc96 = 0
nc24 = 0
t1_terminal_cost_fn = zero
end if

function drop_terminal_cost_fn
  passed variables:
  lines
  density
  pct_ugd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer

  local variables:
  i
  temp

  temp = zero
  if lines < 1.0e-6 then
    drop_terminal_cost_fn = zero
  else
    temp = zero
    for i = 1 to NumDropTerminalSizes
      if lines >= DropTermCost[i].size then
        temp = pct_ugd * DropTermCost[i].CostUgd
        + pct_bur * DropTermCost[i].CostBur
        + pct_aer * DropTermCost[i].CostAer
      end if
    next
    drop_terminal_cost_fn = temp
  end if
```

```

the only procedure used outside of this module is calculate_feeder_technology

procedure calculate_feeder_technology
  passed variables:
    feeder_distance
    i
    density
    FillFactor
    technology
    ^n2016
    ^n672
    ^n96
    ^n24
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

  local variables:
    n
    tmp1
    tmp2
    tmp3
    c26
    c24
    ct1
    cf
    l26
    l24
    lt1
    lf
    uc
    bc
    ac
    uf
    bf
    af

    n2016 = 0
    n672 = 0
    n96 = 0
    n24 = 0
    technology = copper26

    SA_array[i].fiber_terminal_cost = zero
    SA_array[i].ti_terminal_cost = zero
    SA_array[i].interface_cost = zero

    SA_array[i].n2016 = 0
    SA_array[i].n672 = 0
    SA_array[i].n96 = 0
    SA_array[i].n24 = 0
    SA_array[i].nc96 = 0

```

```

SA_array[i].nc24 = 0

l26 = SA_array[i].ResLines / FillFactor
  +(SA_array[i].BusLines - 11 / 12 * SA_array[i].SwitchedDSL
  - 11 / 12 * SA_array[i].SpcAccessDSL) / FillFactor

l24 = l26

lt1 = (SA_array[i].ResLines / FillFactor + SA_array[i].BusLines / FillFactor)
  * t1_redundancy_factor / 12

tmp1 = call fiber_terminal_cost_fn
  (terminal.pas)
  pass variables:
    lines = SA_array[i].lines / FillFactor
    distance = feeder_distance
    density = SA_array[i].density
    ^n2016 = n2016
    ^n672 = n672
    ^n96 = n96
    ^n24 = n24
    pct_ugd = pct_ugd
    pct_bur = pct_bur
    pct_aer = pct_aer

tmp1 = tmp1 * sa_fib_term

lf = (n2016 + n672 + n96 + n24) * 4 / FiberFillFactor

{ Calculate provisional terminal costs. Note that the terminal cost fns use DSO
equivalent lines, so we need the fill factor, but not DSL calculations. }

tmp2 = call t1_terminal_cost_fn
  (terminal.pas)
  pass variables:
    lines = SA_array[i].lines / FillFactor
    ^nc96 = n96
    ^nc24 = n24

tmp2 = tmp2 * sa_t1_term

tmp3 = zero

for n = 1 to NumMCBoxSizes
  if l26 >= IntfcCost[n].NumLines then
    tmp3 = IntfcCost[n].cost
  end if
next

tmp3 = tmp3 * sa_edl

{ We will choose feeder technology by least-cost under the assumption that each
SA sends feeder directly to the switch without sharing cable. }

c26 = call feed_cable_cost
  (cable.pas)
  pass variables:
    lines = l26
    density = density

```